## **List of Acronyms**

AD	Associated-dissolved (natural gas)	MMS	Minerals Management Service
AEO	Annual Energy Outlook	MSATs	Mobile source air toxics
AGA	American Gas Association	MSW	Municipal solid waste
ANWR	Arctic National Wildlife Refuge	MTBE	Methyl tertiary butyl ether
BEA	Bureau of Economic Analysis	NA	Nonassociated (natural gas)
BRP	(U.S. Department of Commerce) Blue Ribbon Panel	NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
Btu	British thermal unit	NAECA	National Appliance Energy Conservation Act
CAAA90	Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990	NEMS	National Energy Modeling System
CARB	California Air Resources Board	NERC	North American Electric Reliability
CBECS	EIA's 1995 Commercial Buildings Energy Consumption Survey	NEIC	Council
CCAP	Climate Change Action Plan	NGPA	Natural Gas Policy Act of 1978
CCTI	Climate Change Technology Initiative	NIPA	National Income and Product Accounts
CDM	Clean Development Mechanism	NLEV	National Low Emission Vehicles
CO	Carbon monoxide		Program
DBAB	Deutsche Banc Alex. Brown	$NO_x$	Nitrogen oxides
DOE	U.S. Department of Energy	NPC	National Petroleum Council
DRI	Standard & Poor's DRI	NPRM	Notice of Proposed Rulemaking
E85	Motor fuel containing 85 percent	NRCan	Natural Resources Canada
	ethanol	OBD	On-board diagnostics
EIA	Energy Information Administration	OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation
EOR	Enhanced oil recovery		and Development
EPACT	Energy Policy Act of 1992	OPEC	Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries
ETBE	Ethyl tertiary butyl ether	OTR	
EU	European Union	PEL	Ozone Transport Rule Petroleum Economics Ltd.
FERC	Federal Energy Regulatory	PIRA	
	Commission	ППА	Petroleum Industry Research Associates, Inc.
GDP	Gross domestic product	ppm	Parts per million
GRI	Gas Research Institute	RFG	Reformulated gasoline
HERS	Home energy rating system	RPS	Renewable Portfolio Standard
ICAP	NEPOOL Installed Capacity market	RTO	Regional transmission organization
IEA	International Energy Agency	$\mathrm{SO}_2$	Sulfur dioxide
IPAA	Independent Petroleum Association of America	$\operatorname{SPR}^{2}$	Strategic Petroleum Reserve
ISO	Independent system operator	SULEV	Super-ultra-low-emission vehicle
LDC	Local distribution company	SUV	Sport utility vehicle
LEV	Low-emission vehicle	ULEV	Ultra-low-emission vehicle
LEVP	Low-Emission Vehicle Program	USGS	U.S. Geological Survey
LNG	Liquefied natural gas	VMT	Vehicle-miles traveled
LPGs	Liquefied petroleum gases	VOCs	Volatile organic compounds
M85	Motor fuel containing 85 percent	WEFA	The WEFA Group
11100	methanol	ZEV	Zero-emission vehicle